

a

 äpple

 tāble

e

 ělephant

 ēraser

i

 ĩgloo

 bīson

o

 ۆctopus

 Oreō

u

 ũmbrella

 sũper  mũsic

y



crȳ babȳ
of the year

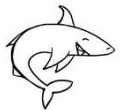
-ng

ing ang ong ung

-nk

ink ank onk unk

sh



shark

ch



chit-chat

th



that thumb

wh



whisper

SUFFIX

-s

dogs

SUFFIX

-ing

jumping

SUFFIX

-ed

tested / mended
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SUFFIX

-er

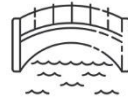
faster

-ck

-dge



sick



bridge

-tch



match

OPEN SYLLABLE

An open syllable ends with a **v**_____ and the vowel sound is **l**_____.

Mark the vowel with a _____.

CLOSED SYLLABLE

A closed syllable ends with a **c**_____ and the vowel sound is **s**_____.

Mark the vowel with a _____.

DOUBLING RULE (1-1-1)

In a **1 s**_____,
1 v_____, and
1 e_____ **c**_____ word,
d_____ **the e**_____
c_____
 when adding a
v_____ **s**_____.

FLOSS RULE

Double the ending
 _' _' _ and _
 at the end of a
sh_____ **w**_____
 immediately after a
sh_____ **v**_____.


CLOSED SYLLABLE

A closed syllable ends with a **consonant** and the vowel sound is **short**.

Mark the vowel with a .

OPEN SYLLABLE

An open syllable ends with a **vowel** and the vowel sound is **long**.

Mark the vowel with a .

FLOSS RULE

Double the ending **f, l, s** and **z** at the end of a **short word** immediately after a **short vowel**.

DOUBLING RULE (1-1-1)

In a **1 syllable**, **1 vowel**, and **1 ending consonant** word, **double the ending consonant** when adding a **vowel suffix**.